



THUNDER BAY MASTER GARDENERS – DEER PROOF PLANTS IN THUNDER BAY

Damage to ornamental plants by white-tailed deer has increased. IPM (integrated pest management) strategies include population management, fencing, repellents, or vegetation management. Landscaping based on knowledge of deer feeding preferences provides an alternative to repellents and physical barriers.

TREES THAT ARE RARELY DAMAGED:

<i>Betula</i> - Birch	<i>Acer</i> - Maple
<i>Picea</i> - Spruce	<i>Quercus</i> - Oak
<i>Pinus</i> - Pine	<i>Salix</i> - Willow

SHRUBS AND VINES THAT ARE RARELY DAMAGED:

<i>Arctostaphylos</i> - Bearberry	<i>Juniperus</i> - Juniper
<i>Cornus</i> - Red Osier Dogwood	<i>Forsythia</i> - Forsythia
<i>Eleagnus angustifolia</i> - Russian Olive	<i>Syringia</i> - Lilac
<i>Sambucus</i> - Elderberry	<i>Parthenocissus</i> - Virginia Creeper
<i>Potentilla</i> - Cinquefoil	<i>Physocarpus oulifolius</i> - Ninebark
<i>Spiraea</i> - Spiraea	<i>Viburnum</i> - High Bush Cranberry

PERENNIALS AND BULBS THAT ARE RARELY DAMAGED:

<i>Achillea</i> - Yarrow	<i>Hesperis</i> - Dame's Rocket
<i>Aconitum</i> - Monkshood	<i>Iris</i> - Siberian Iris etc.
<i>Allium</i> - Allium	<i>Lavendula</i> - Lavender
<i>Alchemilla Millis</i> - Lady's Mantle	<i>Lamium</i> - Deadnettle
<i>Astilbe</i> - False Goat's Beard	<i>Lychnis coronaria</i> - Rose Campion
<i>Aquilegia</i> - Columbine	<i>Muscari</i> - Grape Hyacinth
<i>Bergenia</i> - Berginia	<i>Monarda</i> - Bee Balm
<i>Chionodoxa</i> - Glory of the Snow	<i>Narcissus</i> - Daffodil
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> - Snakeroot	<i>Papaver orientale</i> - Oriental Poppy
<i>Convallaria</i> - Lily of the Valley	<i>Pergonium</i> - Scented geranium
<i>Dicentra</i> - Bleeding Heart	<i>Rudbeckia</i> - Brown Eyed Susan
<i>Delphinium</i> - Delphinium	<i>Scilla</i> - Squill
<i>Digitalis</i> - Foxglove	<i>Stachys byzantia</i> - Lamb's Ears
<i>Echinacea</i> - Purple Coneflower	<i>Thymus</i> - Thyme
<i>Euphorbia</i> - Euphorbia	

ANNUALS THAT ARE RARELY DAMAGED:

<i>Celome</i> - Spider flower	<i>Consolida ambigua</i> - Larkspur
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> - Snapdragon	<i>Anethum graveolens</i> - Dill
Tagets - Marigold	<i>Ricinus communis</i> - Castor Bean Plant
<i>Salvia</i> - Sage	<i>Lathyrus ororatus</i> - Sweet Pea

Lobularia maritima - Sweet Alyssum